

**MODELLED CEILING — NOT A PERSONAL FORECAST**

The headline figure on this page is an **upper bound** under best-case assumptions; a conservative **floor** (the lower confidence bound, or the same model run at a higher cross-correlation) is materially lower. Any individual's result is unknown and may fall anywhere in — or below — this range. This is a population model, not a prediction about you. Discuss with your physician before acting.

▶ [What this number assumes](#)

LONGEVITY RESEARCH · MIMIC-III MORTALITY HARNESS · BUILD V3.63

## MIMIC-III → Early-Death Oracle Harness

Loads your uploaded MIMIC-III demo CSVs, assembles a per-admission record, routes each free-text admission diagnosis to the matching **early-death (mortality-endpoint) oracle**, computes the maximum achievable risk reduction and life-years saved, and compares against the patient's **observed** in-hospital outcome. Runs entirely in your browser.

⚠ Runs on the 100-patient MIMIC-III DEMO · processing is local (no upload/network) · representative oracle effect sizes

### 00 The modelled ceiling, in one number

| *"The fox knows many things, but the hedgehog knows one big thing."* — Archilochus, fr. 201

Run across **21,344** patient-records (NHANES, ambulatory) routed to the **6** early-death (mortality-endpoint) oracles, the harness projects a mean gain of **+8.5 life-years per person** from the Bayesian Pareto-optimum set relative to the disease-specific standard-of-care baseline (mean usual-care baseline 24.2 LY → mean Pareto-optimum 32.7 LY; **+181,626 life-years** across the cohort). The effect concentrates where modifiable *post-acute* hazard is largest — Pulmonary (+11.0), Heart Disease (+10.3), Metabolic Disease (+9.5) — and is smallest for Cancer (+5.6), whose mortality sits in an acute or age-driven phase no prevention bundle reaches. Every oracle's achievable-risk-reduction frontier is substantial (cross-correlation-corrected joint hazard reduction of 67.2%–83.7%,  $p=0.30$ ); the translated life-years are the disciplined figure.

**Discussion.** Read as a study, this is a *transportability-and-ceiling* exercise, not a clinical estimate. The mean  $\Delta$  is an **upper bound** on the incremental gain: the Pareto hazard ratio is applied multiplicatively to the usual-care hazard, so interventions already embedded in standard care (e.g. a statin) are credited a second time. The overlap-free version — the prescribed-vs-Pareto *headroom* in §06 — requires the **PRESCRIPTIONS** table; without it that split reads n/a. Three further bounds on interpretation: (i) the chronic-prevention hazard ratios are transported from ambulatory trials to post-ICU survivors; (ii) the acute first-year mortality  $m$ , and post-acute hazard  $h_{\text{long}}$  are representative literature values, not fit to this cohort; and (iii) where observed actual life-years are absent (a selected-decedent demo with the in-hospital-death flag suppressed), the baseline reflects the disease group's standard-of-care expectation, not the loaded sample. Stated precisely: under transported, literature-calibrated assumptions, the Pareto-optimum set recovers a *modeled* mean gain per person over standard of care — a hypothesis-generating ceiling to validate against cohort-fit baselines and an overlap-free prescribed-vs-Pareto comparison, not a prescribe-tomorrow figure. Not for clinical or policy use.

## 01 Load the data

Select the CSV files from your `archive.zip` (at minimum `PATIENTS.csv` and `ADMISSIONS.csv`; `structured_medical_records.csv` is optional and used only to read the stated Age). Files are parsed locally in your browser — nothing is uploaded.

**NHANES mode (free, no-application data).** This harness also reads **NHANES .XPT** files directly (SAS-transport, parsed in-browser). Drop a demographics file (`DEMO_*.xpt`, with `SEQN` / `RIDAGEYR` / `RIAGENDR`), a prescriptions file (`RXQ_RX_*.xpt`, `RXDDRUG`), the medical-conditions questionnaire (`MCQ_*.xpt` / `DIQ` / `KIQ` for routing), and a linked-mortality file (`SEQN` + `MORTSTAT` + `PERMTH_EXM`); it auto-detects NHANES, routes by self-reported condition, and runs the same standard-of-care vs Pareto comparison on an **ambulatory** population (general-population survival baseline). You download the files from CDC and drop them here — the tool can't fetch `www.cdc.gov` directly (cross-origin). **NHANES III fixed-width files** (e.g. `adult.dat`) also load: drop the data file together with its **SAS layout** (`adult.sas`) — the tool parses the `INPUT` column positions and `LABEL`s, then routes by condition label. (Bring one fixed-width file + its `.sas` per load; prescriptions/mortality can come from `.XPT` or CSV. Continuous cycles (1999+) are all-`.XPT` and need no layout.)

**Harmonized NHANES 1988–2018 (figshare/Kaggle, Nguyen *et al.*)** — drop the raw modules directly. Download the *cleaned demographics, questionnaire (or response), mortality and medications* module CSVs and drop all of them here at once. The tool now **streams** each file and keeps only the handful of columns it needs (`SEQN`, age, sex, self-reported conditions, `MORTSTAT` / `PERMTH`, drug names), so the 1000+-column questionnaire file loads without overwhelming the browser; it then merges them on `SEQN` and runs the analysis. If the medications module stores drug *codes*, also drop `dictionary_drug_codes.csv`. No Python, no fetching — still fully local. Drop the **response** module too and the harness computes a clinical **stage** from the labs (kidney/liver/metabolic/pulmonary) for §04b; otherwise stage shows `NA-stage`. If a file's columns aren't recognised, the load status lists exactly what each file was read as, so a name mismatch is visible rather than silent.

**What this archive does and does not contain.** It has demographics (`PATIENTS`), admissions with a free-text `diagnosis` and death flags (`ADMISSIONS`), labs, and free-text reports. It does **not** contain `PRESCRIPTIONS`, `DIAGNOSES_ICD`, or `PROCEDURES_ICD`. Consequences: routing uses the free-text admission diagnosis (not ICD codes), and the **doctor-prescribed-protocol risk reduction cannot be computed** (no medication table). The harness therefore reports the oracle's **maximum achievable** risk reduction and life-years, plus the patient's **observed** outcome.

## 02 Early-death oracles included

Every atlas oracle whose primary endpoint is mortality / early death is included here. Population-count analyses (us-mortality, self-caused-harm, rare-disease) are excluded. Symptom-scale and biomarker endpoints (osteoarthritis, depression, anxiety, ADHD, schizophrenia, PTSD, OCD, bipolar, LDL cholesterol) have no patient-level early-death endpoint and are handled separately in §08 as non-mortality reductions, not life-years.

ORACLE	ENDPOINT	INTERVENTIONS	ROUTED FROM DIAGNOSES CONTAINING...
<b>All-Cause Mortality</b>	All-cause mortality	7	sepsis, infection, UTI, trauma, GI bleed, syncope, fever, failure-to-thrive (default)
<b>Cancer (cause-specific mortality)</b>	Cause-specific 5-yr mortality	6	cancer, carcinoma, malignant, tumour, neoplasm, metastatic, sarcoma, leukemia, glioma
<b>Lymphoma / Waldenström</b>	All-cause mortality in WM	4	lymphoma, waldenström, myeloma
<b>Heart Disease (CVD)</b>	MACE / all-cause mortality	7	heart, cardiac, CHF, congestive, STEMI, NSTEMI, angina, myocardial, coronary, VF arrest, arrhythmia
<b>Kidney Disease (CKD)</b>	ESRD / renal-composite / mortality	6	renal, kidney, ESRD, nephropathy, hyperkalemia, dialysis
<b>Liver Disease</b>	Decompensation / HCC / mortality	6	liver, hepatitis, cirrhosis, varices, hepatic, ESLD, ascites
<b>Pulmonary (COPD/IPF/PAH)</b>	5-yr all-cause mortality	6	pneumonia, COPD, asthma, respiratory, shortness of breath, IPF, pulmonary, bronchitis, dyspnea, tracheal
<b>Metabolic Disease (T2D)</b>	HbA1c / MACE / all-cause mortality	6	diabetes, DKA, hyperglycemia, ketoacidosis, metabolic
<b>Solid-Organ Transplant</b>	5-yr post-transplant all-cause mortality	6	transplant
<b>Brain (tumour / stroke)</b>	All-cause mortality at 24 months	6	stroke, TIA, intracranial, subdural, hemorrhage, seizure, brain, encephalopathy, cranial

## 03 Per-admission output

SUBJECT/ADM	AGE/SEX	ADMISSION DIAGNOSIS	ORACLE	PRESCRIBED RR	MAX ACHIEVABLE RR	USUAL-CARE BASELINE LY	PARETO-OPTIMUM LY	ACTUAL LY (OBS.)	Δ YEARS ADDED	OBSERVED
2/2	77/M	Cancer (cause-specific mortality)	Cancer (cause-specific mortality)	0.0%	74.1%	6.98	8.70	14.75	+1.72	deceased (NDI)
11/11	15/M	Metabolic Disease (T2D)	Metabolic Disease (T2D)	0.0%	67.2%	61.65	73.84	17.17	+12.19	deceased (NDI)
12/12	37/F	Pulmonary (COPD/IPF/PAH)	Pulmonary (COPD/IPF/PAH)	0.0%	71.4%	45.06	56.34	n/a	+11.28	alive at follow-up
13/13	70/M	Metabolic Disease (T2D)	Metabolic Disease (T2D)	10.8%	67.2%	13.77	22.07	n/a	+8.31	alive at follow-up
24/24	53/F	Cancer (cause-specific mortality)	Cancer (cause-specific mortality)	0.0%	74.1%	18.97	26.63	13.42	+7.66	deceased (NDI)
29/29	62/M	Brain (tumour / stroke)	Brain (tumour / stroke)	0.0%	75.5%	12.71	17.56	2.25	+4.86	deceased (NDI)
33/33	46/F	Pulmonary (COPD/IPF/PAH)	Pulmonary (COPD/IPF/PAH)	0.0%	71.4%	36.54	47.51	n/a	+10.98	alive at follow-up
40/40	68/F	Metabolic Disease (T2D)	Metabolic Disease (T2D)	0.0%	67.2%	17.39	25.69	n/a	+8.30	alive at follow-up
46/46	85/M	Brain (tumour / stroke)	Brain (tumour / stroke)	14.5%	75.5%	4.51	5.35	n/a	+0.84	alive at follow-up
49/49	12/F	Metabolic Disease (T2D)	Metabolic Disease (T2D)	0.0%	67.2%	68.50	79.60	3.25	+11.10	deceased (NDI)
55/55	61/M	Metabolic Disease (T2D)	Metabolic Disease (T2D)	11.5%	67.2%	20.40	29.88	11.58	+9.48	deceased (NDI)
59/59	70/M	Cancer (cause-specific mortality)	Cancer (cause-specific mortality)	0.0%	74.1%	9.58	12.48	n/a	+2.90	alive at follow-up

SUBJECT/ADM	AGE/SEX	ADMISSION DIAGNOSIS	ORACLE	PRESCRIBED RR	MAX ACHIEVABLE RR	USUAL-CARE BASELINE LY	PARETO-OPTIMUM LY	ACTUAL LY (OBS.)	Δ YEARS ADDED	OBSERVED
63/63	0/F	Metabolic Disease (T2D)	Metabolic Disease (T2D)	0.0%	67.2%	79.52	91.23	21.25	+11.71	deceased (NDI)
67/67	13/M	Pulmonary (COPD/IPF/PAH)	Pulmonary (COPD/IPF/PAH)	8.6%	71.4%	63.44	77.13	4.17	+13.68	deceased (NDI)
71/71	69/F	Heart Disease (CVD)	Heart Disease (CVD)	12.2%	72.4%	16.62	26.04	n/a	+9.42	alive at follow-up
74/74	13/M	Pulmonary (COPD/IPF/PAH)	Pulmonary (COPD/IPF/PAH)	0.0%	71.4%	63.44	77.13	20.25	+13.68	deceased (NDI)
78/78	10/F	Metabolic Disease (T2D)	Metabolic Disease (T2D)	0.0%	67.2%	70.35	81.54	13.83	+11.19	deceased (NDI)
80/80	75/M	Cancer (cause-specific mortality)	Cancer (cause-specific mortality)	22.1%	74.1%	7.69	9.71	n/a	+2.02	alive at follow-up
83/83	60/F	Metabolic Disease (T2D)	Metabolic Disease (T2D)	10.8%	67.2%	23.95	33.01	n/a	+9.07	alive at follow-up
86/86	63/F	Cancer (cause-specific mortality)	Cancer (cause-specific mortality)	0.0%	74.1%	14.02	19.12	4.50	+5.10	deceased (NDI)
90/90	61/M	Heart Disease (CVD)	Heart Disease (CVD)	16.7%	72.4%	20.40	31.35	n/a	+10.95	alive at follow-up
94/94	61/M	Cancer (cause-specific mortality)	Cancer (cause-specific mortality)	22.1%	74.1%	13.43	18.24	n/a	+4.81	alive at follow-up
95/95	45/M	Pulmonary (COPD/IPF/PAH)	Pulmonary (COPD/IPF/PAH)	0.0%	71.4%	34.17	46.11	n/a	+11.94	alive at follow-up
96/96	43/M	Brain (tumour / stroke)	Brain (tumour / stroke)	14.5%	75.5%	21.78	31.74	3.25	+9.96	deceased (NDI)
108/108	22/F	Brain (tumour / stroke)	Brain (tumour / stroke)	0.0%	75.5%	34.52	51.77	n/a	+17.25	alive at follow-up

SUBJECT/ADM	AGE/SEX	ADMISSION DIAGNOSIS	ORACLE	PRESCRIBED RR	MAX ACHIEVABLE RR	USUAL-CARE BASELINE LY	PARETO-OPTIMUM LY	ACTUAL LY (OBS.)	Δ YEARS ADDED	OBSERVED
112/112	16/F	Metabolic Disease (T2D)	Metabolic Disease (T2D)	0.0%	67.2%	64.79	75.71	n/a	+10.92	alive at follow-up
116/116	5/M	Pulmonary (COPD/IPF/PAH)	Pulmonary (COPD/IPF/PAH)	0.0%	71.4%	70.53	84.81	2.75	+14.28	deceased (NDI)
122/122	64/M	Pulmonary (COPD/IPF/PAH)	Pulmonary (COPD/IPF/PAH)	0.0%	71.4%	18.08	28.33	2.58	+10.25	deceased (NDI)
129/129	63/M	Pulmonary (COPD/IPF/PAH)	Pulmonary (COPD/IPF/PAH)	8.6%	71.4%	18.84	29.22	n/a	+10.39	alive at follow-up
130/130	59/M	Heart Disease (CVD)	Heart Disease (CVD)	16.0%	72.4%	22.01	33.18	26.67	+11.18	deceased (NDI)
136/136	53/M	Cancer (cause-specific mortality)	Cancer (cause-specific mortality)	0.0%	74.1%	17.23	23.99	1.92	+6.76	deceased (NDI)
139/139	12/M	Metabolic Disease (T2D)	Metabolic Disease (T2D)	0.0%	67.2%	64.33	76.72	8.25	+12.38	deceased (NDI)
146/146	14/F	Heart Disease (CVD)	Heart Disease (CVD)	12.2%	72.4%	66.65	79.17	1.00	+12.53	deceased (NDI)
148/148	77/M	Brain (tumour / stroke)	Brain (tumour / stroke)	14.5%	75.5%	6.88	8.70	7.83	+1.82	deceased (NDI)
150/150	65/M	Cancer (cause-specific mortality)	Cancer (cause-specific mortality)	0.0%	74.1%	11.66	15.57	8.25	+3.92	deceased (NDI)
151/151	84/F	Cancer (cause-specific mortality)	Cancer (cause-specific mortality)	0.0%	74.1%	5.46	6.55	n/a	+1.09	alive at follow-up
153/153	44/M	Metabolic Disease (T2D)	Metabolic Disease (T2D)	0.0%	67.2%	35.09	45.83	14.67	+10.74	deceased (NDI)
158/158	29/F	Liver Disease	Liver Disease	0.0%	83.7%	30.91	48.18	n/a	+17.27	alive at follow-up

SUBJECT/ADM	AGE/SEX	ADMISSION DIAGNOSIS	ORACLE	PRESCRIBED RR	MAX ACHIEVABLE RR	USUAL-CARE BASELINE LY	PARETO-OPTIMUM LY	ACTUAL LY (OBS.)	Δ YEARS ADDED	OBSERVED
162/162	63/F	Metabolic Disease (T2D)	Metabolic Disease (T2D)	0.0%	67.2%	21.41	30.23	3.08	+8.82	deceased (NDI)
163/163	63/F	Metabolic Disease (T2D)	Metabolic Disease (T2D)	10.8%	67.2%	21.41	30.23	n/a	+8.82	alive at follow-up
164/164	51/F	Metabolic Disease (T2D)	Metabolic Disease (T2D)	0.0%	67.2%	31.92	41.56	n/a	+9.64	alive at follow-up
165/165	9/M	Pulmonary (COPD/IPF/PAH)	Pulmonary (COPD/IPF/PAH)	0.0%	71.4%	67.00	80.97	24.33	+13.97	deceased (NDI)
168/168	65/M	Pulmonary (COPD/IPF/PAH)	Pulmonary (COPD/IPF/PAH)	8.6%	71.4%	17.32	27.44	22.83	+10.12	deceased (NDI)
178/178	60/M	Pulmonary (COPD/IPF/PAH)	Pulmonary (COPD/IPF/PAH)	0.0%	71.4%	21.20	31.94	1.83	+10.74	deceased (NDI)
187/187	71/F	Metabolic Disease (T2D)	Metabolic Disease (T2D)	21.0%	67.2%	15.11	23.05	5.67	+7.94	deceased (NDI)
188/188	38/F	Metabolic Disease (T2D)	Metabolic Disease (T2D)	0.0%	67.2%	44.11	54.23	n/a	+10.12	alive at follow-up
189/189	75/F	Cancer (cause-specific mortality)	Cancer (cause-specific mortality)	0.0%	74.1%	8.72	11.20	n/a	+2.48	alive at follow-up
191/191	69/M	Brain (tumour / stroke)	Brain (tumour / stroke)	0.0%	75.5%	9.80	13.08	6.50	+3.28	deceased (NDI)
194/194	44/F	Cancer (cause-specific mortality)	Cancer (cause-specific mortality)	0.0%	74.1%	23.68	33.80	n/a	+10.12	alive at follow-up
197/197	74/M	Heart Disease (CVD)	Heart Disease (CVD)	0.0%	72.4%	11.20	20.09	n/a	+8.90	alive at follow-up
205/205	40/F	Pulmonary (COPD/IPF/PAH)	Pulmonary (COPD/IPF/PAH)	0.0%	71.4%	42.21	53.39	21.75	+11.18	deceased (NDI)

SUBJECT/ADM	AGE/SEX	ADMISSION DIAGNOSIS	ORACLE	PRESCRIBED RR	MAX ACHIEVABLE RR	USUAL-CARE BASELINE LY	PERCENTILE OPTIMUM LY	ACTUAL LY (OBS.)	Δ YEARS ADDED	OBSERVED
206/206	50/M	Cancer (cause-specific mortality)	Cancer (cause-specific mortality)	0.0%	74.1%	18.72	26.25	17.25	+7.53	deceased (NDI)
208/208	1/M	Cancer (cause-specific mortality)	Cancer (cause-specific mortality)	0.0%	74.1%	43.83	64.53	9.50	+20.70	deceased (NDI)
217/217	18/F	Pulmonary (COPD/IPF/PAH)	Pulmonary (COPD/IPF/PAH)	0.0%	71.4%	62.93	74.95	n/a	+12.01	alive at follow-up
225/225	79/M	Heart Disease (CVD)	Heart Disease (CVD)	16.7%	72.4%	8.38	16.22	4.33	+7.83	deceased (NDI)
230/230	3/F	Cancer (cause-specific mortality)	Cancer (cause-specific mortality)	0.0%	74.1%	45.38	66.89	25.75	+21.51	deceased (NDI)
237/237	81/F	Cancer (cause-specific mortality)	Cancer (cause-specific mortality)	0.0%	74.1%	6.45	7.93	9.83	+1.48	deceased (NDI)
239/239	69/F	Heart Disease (CVD)	Heart Disease (CVD)	16.0%	72.4%	16.62	26.04	11.50	+9.42	deceased (NDI)
255/255	18/F	Pulmonary (COPD/IPF/PAH)	Pulmonary (COPD/IPF/PAH)	0.0%	71.4%	62.93	74.95	n/a	+12.01	alive at follow-up
257/257	75/F	Heart Disease (CVD)	Heart Disease (CVD)	26.9%	72.4%	12.29	20.79	n/a	+8.50	alive at follow-up
... 21284 more admissions										

## 04 Aggregate roll-up (cells <6 suppressed, mirroring enclave release rules)

21344

admissions processed

6

early-death oracles exercised

181626

total life-yrs added (Pareto – usual care)

7355

observed in-hospital deaths

ORACLE	N	MEAN MAX-ACHIEVABLE RR	MEAN LIFE-YRS ADDED/ADM	TOTAL LIFE-YRS ADDED	OBSERVED IN-HOSP DEATHS
Cancer (cause-specific mortality)	5920	74.1%	5.63	33349	2111
Metabolic Disease (T2D)	4386	67.2%	9.52	41754	1246
Heart Disease (CVD)	4141	72.4%	10.26	42482	1798
Pulmonary (COPD/IPF/PAH)	3200	71.4%	10.97	35118	903
Brain (tumour / stroke)	2270	75.5%	7.01	15906	1100
Liver Disease	1427	83.7%	9.12	13017	197

### 04b Roll-up by family × disease × subtype × stage (stage computed from response-module labs where a validated algorithm exists; else NA-stage)

The same statistics as the per-family table above, resolved to a finer grain. Each **family** (oracle) row carries its family-total record count and statistics; beneath it, every **disease** within the family — read from the actual NHANES condition flags (e.g. cardiac splits into congestive heart failure, coronary heart disease, angina and heart attack; pulmonary into COPD, emphysema and chronic bronchitis; liver into its reported items) — is broken out, then any recorded **subtype** (diabetes sub-item or cancer site, where the cycle asks it) and **stage**. Where a person reports several conditions in one family they are attributed to the highest-priority flag, so per-disease counts sum exactly to the family total. NHANES does not **report** a clinical stage, so this build **computes** one from the response-module labs for the four oracles with a validated cross-sectional algorithm: kidney → **KDIGO G-stage** (CKD-EPI 2021 eGFR), liver → **FIB-4** fibrosis band, metabolic → **ADA** glycaemic stage, pulmonary → **GOLD** (where spirometry exists). Oracles with no NHANES staging analog (cancer/heart/brain — no TNM, NYHA, or Child-Pugh) remain **NA-stage**. Computed stages are **single-visit categorisations** (chronicity unconfirmable), not chronicity-confirmed diagnoses; an explicit **variant\_stage** column still overrides them. Cells with fewer than 6 records are suppressed, mirroring enclave release rules.

FAMILY	DISEASE	SUBTYPE	STAGE	N	MEAN MAX-ACHIEVABLE RR	MEAN LIFE-YRS ADDED/REC	TOTAL LIFE-YRS ADDED	OBSERVED DEATHS	MEAN AGE	MEAN ACTUAL LY (DECEDENTS)	MEAN USUAL-CARE LE	MEAN PARETO LE	MEAN Δ LE
<b>Cancer (cause-specific mortality) — family total</b>				<b>5920</b>	<b>74.1%</b>	<b>5.63</b>	<b>+33349</b>	<b>2111</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>8.07</b>	<b>14.79</b>	<b>20.42</b>	<b>5.63</b>
	Malignancy — ever told	—	NA-stage	<6	— suppressed (n<6, enclave rule) —								
	Malignancy — ever told	Bladder	NA-stage	121	74.1%	2.66	+322	45	73.6	7.69	8.89	11.55	2.66
	Malignancy — ever told	Blood	NA-stage	11	74.1%	4.97	+55	6	62.6	3.24	13.63	18.61	4.97
	Malignancy — ever told	Bone	NA-stage	31	74.1%	5.90	+183	10	59.7	7.82	15.37	21.26	5.90
	Malignancy — ever told	Brain	NA-stage	21	74.1%	7.48	+157	5	53.6	4.08	18.45	25.93	7.48
	Malignancy — ever told	Breast	NA-stage	794	74.1%	4.14	+3289	227	68.0	8.20	11.94	16.08	4.14
	Malignancy — ever told	Cervix	NA-stage	327	74.1%	9.22	+3016	55	47.3	9.15	21.91	31.13	9.22
	Malignancy — ever told	Colon	NA-stage	347	74.1%	3.26	+1132	127	71.1	6.74	10.12	13.38	3.26
	Malignancy — ever told	Esophagus	NA-stage	28	74.1%	3.53	+99	11	68.6	2.47	10.71	14.24	3.53
	Malignancy — ever told	Gallbladder	NA-stage	<6	— suppressed (n<6, enclave rule) —								
	Malignancy — ever told	Kidney	NA-stage	93	74.1%	3.71	+345	33	68.9	6.60	11.00	14.71	3.71
	Malignancy — ever told	Larynx/windpipe	NA-stage	25	74.1%	4.08	+102	7	66.6	5.93	11.79	15.87	4.08
	Malignancy — ever told	Leukemia	NA-stage	51	74.1%	5.87	+300	15	59.9	5.26	15.29	21.16	5.87
	Malignancy — ever told	Liver	NA-stage	24	74.1%	4.57	+110	11	64.5	2.85	12.81	17.39	4.57
	Malignancy — ever told	Lung	NA-stage	133	74.1%	3.68	+489	60	68.7	5.81	11.01	14.69	3.68

FAMILY	DISEASE	SUBTYPE	STAGE	N	MEAN MAX-ACHIEVABLE RR	MEAN LIFE-YRS ADDED/REC	TOTAL LIFE-YRS ADDED	OBSERVED DEATHS	MEAN AGE	MEAN ACTUAL LY (DECEDENTS)	MEAN USUAL-CARE LE	MEAN PARETO LE	MEAN Δ LE
	Malignancy — ever told	Lymphoma/Hodgkin	NA-stage	108	74.1%	6.43	+695	29	57.6	5.92	16.43	22.86	6.43
	Malignancy — ever told	Melanoma	NA-stage	291	74.1%	4.33	+1259	66	66.3	7.73	12.26	16.59	4.33
	Malignancy — ever told	Mouth/tongue/lip	NA-stage	30	74.1%	4.27	+128	12	66.5	5.76	12.14	16.41	4.27
	Malignancy — ever told	NA	NA-stage	756	74.1%	14.04	+10613	611	29.0	9.58	31.08	45.12	14.04
	Malignancy — ever told	Nervous system	NA-stage	<6	— suppressed (n<6, enclave rule) —								
	Malignancy — ever told	Other	NA-stage	222	74.1%	5.15	+1144	61	62.9	6.49	13.89	19.05	5.15
	Malignancy — ever told	Ovary	NA-stage	114	74.1%	6.82	+778	28	56.9	7.95	17.23	24.05	6.82
	Malignancy — ever told	Pancreas	NA-stage	12	74.1%	4.21	+51	5	66.5	3.22	12.13	16.34	4.21
	Malignancy — ever told	Prostate	NA-stage	786	74.1%	2.65	+2082	257	72.9	7.19	8.89	11.54	2.65
	Malignancy — ever told	Rectum	NA-stage	22	74.1%	3.26	+72	7	71.1	16.02	10.21	13.47	3.26
	Malignancy — ever told	Skin (non-melanoma)	NA-stage	752	74.1%	3.98	+2994	194	67.8	8.38	11.57	15.55	3.98
	Malignancy — ever told	Skin (type unknown)	NA-stage	391	74.1%	3.54	+1382	125	69.8	7.49	10.67	14.20	3.54
	Malignancy — ever told	Soft tissue	NA-stage	12	74.1%	5.67	+68	3	60.7	6.44	15.01	20.68	5.67
	Malignancy — ever told	Stomach	NA-stage	42	74.1%	4.70	+198	17	64.9	6.88	13.04	17.74	4.70
	Malignancy — ever told	Testis	NA-stage	30	74.1%	6.75	+203	8	54.7	8.93	17.07	23.82	6.75
	Malignancy — ever told	Thyroid	NA-stage	96	74.1%	6.73	+646	14	56.8	6.64	17.05	23.78	6.73

FAMILY	DISEASE	SUBTYPE	STAGE	N	MEAN MAX-ACHIEVABLE RR	MEAN LIFE-YRS ADDED/REC	TOTAL LIFE-YRS ADDED	OBSERVED DEATHS	MEAN AGE	MEAN ACTUAL LY (DECEDENTS)	MEAN USUAL-CARE LE	MEAN PARETO LE	MEAN Δ LE
	Malignancy — ever told	Unknown	NA-stage	37	74.1%	5.68	+210	7	61.5	12.37	14.88	20.57	5.68
	Malignancy — ever told	Uterus	NA-stage	209	74.1%	5.79	+1210	52	61.1	8.44	15.20	20.99	5.79
<b>Metabolic Disease (T2D) — family total</b>				<b>4386</b>	67.2%	9.52	+41754	1246	50.8	10.86	31.62	41.14	9.52
	Diabetes mellitus	—	Diabetes	2381	67.2%	9.18	+21865	417	57.7	9.40	25.20	34.39	9.18
	Diabetes mellitus	—	Prediabetes	778	67.2%	9.13	+7100	197	57.0	11.33	26.15	35.28	9.13
	Diabetes mellitus	—	NA-stage	649	67.2%	10.55	+6844	327	30.3	11.04	50.44	60.99	10.55
	Diabetes mellitus	—	Normoglycemic	578	67.2%	10.29	+5945	305	37.0	12.38	44.25	54.54	10.29
<b>Heart Disease (CVD) — family total</b>				<b>4141</b>	72.4%	10.26	+42482	1798	57.5	8.36	25.99	36.25	10.26
	Angina pectoris	—	NA-stage	483	72.4%	9.87	+4770	120	63.3	8.42	20.99	30.86	9.87
	Congestive heart failure	—	NA-stage	1700	72.4%	10.47	+17796	899	54.2	7.68	29.05	39.51	10.47
	Coronary heart disease	—	NA-stage	1063	72.4%	9.54	+10138	302	67.4	8.23	17.22	26.76	9.54
	Heart attack (MI)	—	NA-stage	895	72.4%	10.93	+9778	477	49.1	9.71	33.30	44.23	10.93
<b>Pulmonary (COPD/IPF/PAH) — family total</b>				<b>3200</b>	71.4%	10.97	+35118	903	44.5	11.00	37.52	48.50	10.97
	Chronic bronchitis	—	NA-stage	1852	71.4%	11.16	+20668	456	41.0	13.34	40.73	51.89	11.16
	Chronic bronchitis	—	No-obstruction	416	71.4%	11.22	+4668	82	41.7	12.40	39.94	51.16	11.22
	Chronic bronchitis	—	Obstruction	86	71.4%	10.43	+897	12	55.4	9.88	27.31	37.73	10.43
	COPD	—	NA-stage	254	71.4%	9.89	+2511	37	61.7	2.16	22.03	31.91	9.89

FAMILY	DISEASE	SUBTYPE	STAGE	N	MEAN MAX-ACHIEVABLE RR	MEAN LIFE-YRS ADDED/REC	TOTAL LIFE-YRS ADDED	OBSERVED DEATHS	MEAN AGE	MEAN ACTUAL LY (DECEDENTS)	MEAN USUAL-CARE LE	MEAN PARETO LE	MEAN Δ LE
	Emphysema	—	NA-stage	477	71.4%	10.75	+5126	269	47.8	8.50	34.33	45.07	10.75
	Emphysema	—	No-obstruction	70	71.4%	11.28	+790	35	42.4	7.59	38.87	50.15	11.28
	Emphysema	—	Obstruction	45	71.4%	10.21	+459	12	60.9	6.99	21.87	32.08	10.21
<b>Brain (tumour / stroke) — family total</b>				<b>2270</b>	75.5%	7.01	+15906	1100	57.5	7.68	16.32	23.33	7.01
	Stroke	—	NA-stage	2270	75.5%	7.01	+15906	1100	57.5	7.68	16.32	23.33	7.01
<b>Liver Disease — family total</b>				<b>1427</b>	83.7%	9.12	+13017	197	52.4	8.87	18.29	27.42	9.12
	Liver condition (legacy item)	—	F0-F1	766	83.7%	11.09	+8497	82	46.0	11.50	21.38	32.48	11.09
	Liver condition (legacy item)	—	Indeterminate	416	83.7%	6.36	+2647	54	61.3	8.87	13.98	20.35	6.36
	Liver condition (legacy item)	—	F3-F4	130	83.7%	5.95	+773	43	62.5	4.90	13.29	19.23	5.95
	Liver condition (legacy item)	—	NA-stage	115	83.7%	9.57	+1100	18	51.1	6.42	18.97	28.54	9.57

#### 04c Lab-derived disease staging (whole loaded cohort — independent of self-reported diagnosis)

Every loaded participant who has the required **response-module** labs is staged across all 18 validated algorithms — **not** gated by self-report or by routing to a mortality oracle, and **not** subject to the §04b small-cell suppression. This is the population-level staging the lab data actually supports: a person with eGFR 40 is CKD G3b whether or not they reported kidney disease. Requires **demographics** + **response** module CSVs. Stages are single-visit categorisations (chronicity unconfirmable). If the table is empty, the diagnostic line below states why.

Response labs detected: **RIDEXPRG, RIDRETH1** · participants with ≥1 staging lab: **101,316** / 101,317 · with ≥1 computed stage: **91,562**

DISEASE / ALGORITHM	STAGE	N	% OF STAGED	DISTRIBUTION
<b>CKD (KDIGO G-stage)</b> <i>n=64,243</i>	G1	44,785	69.7%	
	G2	14,991	23.3%	
	G3a	2,847	4.4%	
	G3b	1,129	1.8%	
	G4	326	0.5%	
	G5	165	0.3%	
<b>CKD albuminuria (A-stage)</b> <i>n=79,759</i>	A1	69,570	87.2%	
	A2	8,702	10.9%	
	A3	1,487	1.9%	
<b>Diabetes / prediabetes (ADA)</b> <i>n=65,341</i>	Normoglycemic	39,684	60.7%	
	Prediabetes	18,695	28.6%	
	Diabetes	6,962	10.7%	
<b>Liver fibrosis (FIB-4)</b> <i>n=64,001</i>	F0-F1	49,169	76.8%	
	Indeterminate	13,008	20.3%	
	F3-F4	1,824	2.8%	
<b>Liver fibrosis (APRI)</b> <i>n=64,001</i>	F0-F1	61,098	95.5%	
	Indeterminate	2,623	4.1%	
	F4	159	0.2%	
	F2-F3	121	0.2%	
<b>Liver fibrosis (NAFLD FS)</b> <i>n=62,998</i>	F0-F2	40,056	63.6%	
	Indeterminate	18,265	29.0%	
	F3-F4	4,677	7.4%	

DISEASE / ALGORITHM	STAGE	N	% OF STAGED	DISTRIBUTION
<b>Hepatic steatosis (FLI)</b> <i>n=61,335</i>	S0	25,600	41.7%	
	S+	23,522	38.4%	
	Indeterminate	12,213	19.9%	
<b>Hypertension (ACC/AHA 2017)</b> <i>n=73,784</i>	Normal	42,065	57.0%	
	Stage 1	11,061	15.0%	
	Elevated	10,003	13.6%	
	Stage 2	9,829	13.3%	
	Crisis	826	1.1%	
<b>ASCVD 10-yr risk (PCE)</b> <i>n=27,897</i>	Low	13,858	49.7%	
	Intermediate	7,972	28.6%	
	Borderline	3,373	12.1%	
	High	2,694	9.7%	
<b>Metabolic syndrome (2009)</b> <i>n=70,506</i>	MetS-	54,811	77.7%	
	MetS+	15,695	22.3%	
<b>Anemia (WHO)</b> <i>n=83,298</i>	None	69,883	83.9%	
	Mild	11,469	13.8%	
	Moderate	1,873	2.2%	
	Severe	73	0.1%	
<b>Obesity (BMI class)</b> <i>n=88,195</i>	Normal	27,634	31.3%	
	Overweight	21,406	24.3%	
	Underweight	17,590	19.9%	
	Obese I	12,317	14.0%	
	Obese II	5,407	6.1%	
	Obese III	3,841	4.4%	

DISEASE / ALGORITHM	STAGE	N	% OF STAGED	DISTRIBUTION
<b>Hyperuricemia</b> <i>n=64,231</i>	Normal	53,031	82.6%	
	Hyperuricemia	11,200	17.4%	
<b>Thyroid (cycle-limited)</b> <i>n=15,247</i>	Euthyroid	14,214	93.2%	
	Subclinical-hyper	411	2.7%	
	Subclinical-hypo	352	2.3%	
	Overt-hypo	252	1.7%	
	Overt-hyper	18	0.1%	
<b>Hepatitis B status (cycle-limited)</b> <i>n=79,361</i>	Susceptible	52,363	66.0%	
	Immune-vaccine	23,117	29.1%	
	Immune-natural	2,750	3.5%	
	Isolated-core	860	1.1%	
	Chronic/active	271	0.3%	
<b>COPD airflow (spirometry cycles)</b> <i>n=20,050</i>	No-obstruction	18,118	90.4%	
	Obstruction	1,932	9.6%	

## 05 Actual vs usual-care baseline vs Pareto-optimum life-years ("years added")

The **usual-care baseline** is the standard of care: the empirical survival of patients with this disease who received ordinary treatment, including medications taken in the recent past (e.g. a statin they were already on). It is *not* an untreated counterfactual — there is no plausible untreated cohort to estimate it from. The **Bayesian Pareto optimum** is a different, specified set of interventions. So this table compares two regimens — **standard of care** vs the **Pareto-optimum set** — and the **years added** is **Pareto-optimum LE - usual-care baseline LE**. A high disease-specific acute first-year mortality is carried by both regimens; the Pareto set acts on the modifiable post-acute hazard. Observed **actual** life-years (from **dod - admittime**) are shown as the empirical anchor.

8.9

mean actual life-yrs (observed)

24.2

mean usual-care baseline life-yrs  
(standard of care)

32.7

mean Pareto-optimum life-yrs

+181626

total Δ years added (Pareto – usual  
care)

ORACLE	N	AVG AGE @ INTERVENTION	AVG AGE @ DEATH	AVG ACTUAL LY (OBS.)	USUAL-CARE BASELINE LY	PARETO-OPTIMUM LY	AVG $\Delta$ YEARS ADDED
Cancer (cause-specific mortality)	5920	61.5	67.6	8.07	14.79	20.42	+5.63
Metabolic Disease (T2D)	4386	50.8	54.8	10.86	31.62	41.14	+9.52
Heart Disease (CVD)	4141	57.5	60.1	8.36	25.99	36.25	+10.26
Pulmonary (COPD/IPF/PAH)	3200	44.5	51.9	11.00	37.52	48.50	+10.97
Brain (tumour / stroke)	2270	57.5	59.5	7.68	16.32	23.33	+7.01
Liver Disease	1427	52.4	65.7	8.87	18.29	27.42	+9.12

(sequential, earliest first)

The §05 figure above, recomputed within each consecutive 5-year window of the survey series from the earliest date present (1995–2019). Same definitions; per-oracle cells with  $n < 6$  are suppressed. Survey period read from column `SDDSRVYR` (cycle  $\rightarrow$  start-year).

**1995–1999 SURVEY PERIOD**

9,135 routed records · 6 oracles exercised

**11.2**

mean actual LY (observed)

**31.0**

mean usual-care baseline LY

**40.8**

mean Pareto-optimum LY

**+9.8**mean  $\Delta$  years added

ORACLE	N	AVG AGE @ INTERVENTION	AVG AGE @ DEATH	AVG ACTUAL LY (OBS.)	USUAL-CARE BASELINE LY	PARETO-OPTIMUM LY	AVG Δ YEARS ADDED
Cancer (cause-specific mortality)	2305	54.2	56.4	10.96	18.49	26.03	+7.55
Heart Disease (CVD)	1913	47.8	47.7	10.33	34.67	45.62	+10.94
Metabolic Disease (T2D)	1820	42.2	46.7	12.77	39.56	49.52	+9.96
Pulmonary (COPD/IPF/PAH)	1637	36.8	45.4	12.60	44.35	55.79	+11.43
Brain (tumour / stroke)	1083	48.2	48.2	9.14	20.83	30.39	+9.56
Liver Disease	377	50.6	62.9	14.48	19.22	28.94	+9.72

## 2000–2004 SURVEY PERIOD

1,987 routed records · 6 oracles exercised

7.4

mean actual LY (observed)

18.4

mean usual-care baseline LY

25.7

mean Pareto-optimum LY

+7.4

mean Δ years added

ORACLE	N	AVG AGE @ INTERVENTION	AVG AGE @ DEATH	AVG ACTUAL LY (OBS.)	USUAL-CARE BASELINE LY	PARETO-OPTIMUM LY	AVG Δ YEARS ADDED
Cancer (cause-specific mortality)	595	67.9	81.9	7.03	11.80	15.94	+4.13
Heart Disease (CVD)	455	68.9	80.7	7.14	16.38	25.62	+9.24
Metabolic Disease (T2D)	343	56.3	75.4	8.40	26.62	35.81	+9.19
Pulmonary (COPD/IPF/PAH)	259	51.5	77.6	7.90	31.48	41.93	+10.44
Brain (tumour / stroke)	200	68.5	80.6	7.62	11.23	15.42	+4.19
Liver Disease	135	51.2	70.2	8.84	18.71	28.09	+9.38

## 2005–2009 SURVEY PERIOD

2,743 routed records · 6 oracles exercised

**6.0**

mean actual LY (observed)

**19.4**

mean usual-care baseline LY

**27.0**

mean Pareto-optimum LY

**+7.6**mean  $\Delta$  years added

ORACLE	N	AVG AGE @ INTERVENTION	AVG AGE @ DEATH	AVG ACTUAL LY (OBS.)	USUAL-CARE BASELINE LY	PARETO-OPTIMUM LY	AVG $\Delta$ YEARS ADDED
Cancer (cause-specific mortality)	848	65.8	80.2	5.65	12.63	17.15	+4.52
Metabolic Disease (T2D)	582	56.8	73.9	6.95	26.05	35.27	+9.22
Heart Disease (CVD)	515	65.5	77.6	6.00	18.86	28.59	+9.72
Pulmonary (COPD/IPF/PAH)	331	51.6	75.2	6.44	31.14	41.68	+10.54
Brain (tumour / stroke)	261	64.9	77.3	5.47	12.73	17.70	+4.97
Liver Disease	206	51.2	66.4	6.36	18.92	28.43	+9.52

**2010–2014 SURVEY PERIOD**

3,515 routed records · 6 oracles exercised

**3.8**

mean actual LY (observed)

**19.7**

mean usual-care baseline LY

**27.4**

mean Pareto-optimum LY

**+7.7**mean  $\Delta$  years added

ORACLE	N	AVG AGE @ INTERVENTION	AVG AGE @ DEATH	AVG ACTUAL LY (OBS.)	USUAL-CARE BASELINE LY	PARETO-OPTIMUM LY	AVG $\Delta$ YEARS ADDED
Cancer (cause-specific mortality)	1035	64.9	77.7	3.59	12.95	17.61	+4.66
Metabolic Disease (T2D)	745	56.8	71.3	4.30	25.99	35.25	+9.26
Heart Disease (CVD)	604	64.4	75.2	3.78	19.75	29.59	+9.83
Pulmonary (COPD/IPF/PAH)	463	51.3	69.4	4.05	31.30	41.89	+10.59
Brain (tumour / stroke)	345	65.9	76.4	3.81	12.20	16.87	+4.67
Liver Disease	323	53.5	66.5	4.43	17.76	26.54	+8.78

2015-2019 SURVEY PERIOD

3,964 routed records · 6 oracles exercised

**1.7**  
mean actual LY (observed)

**18.9**  
mean usual-care baseline LY

**26.4**  
mean Pareto-optimum LY

**+7.5**  
mean Δ years added

ORACLE	N	AVG AGE @ INTERVENTION	AVG AGE @ DEATH	AVG ACTUAL LY (OBS.)	USUAL-CARE BASELINE LY	PARETO-OPTIMUM LY	AVG Δ YEARS ADDED
Cancer (cause-specific mortality)	1137	66.7	74.3	1.70	12.14	16.39	+4.25
Metabolic Disease (T2D)	896	57.3	74.1	1.73	25.68	34.86	+9.17
Heart Disease (CVD)	654	65.5	75.0	1.77	18.65	28.43	+9.78
Pulmonary (COPD/IPF/PAH)	510	54.4	71.3	1.58	28.46	38.85	+10.40
Liver Disease	386	54.2	64.3	1.67	17.36	25.88	+8.52
Brain (tumour / stroke)	381	65.3	75.9	1.87	12.36	17.11	+4.75

**What the delta is — and the one caveat that remains.** This compares the standard-of-care regimen to the Pareto-optimum set. The Pareto effect is applied multiplicatively to the usual-care hazard, so where the two regimens **overlap** — e.g. both include a statin — the model still credits that shared intervention, making the headline Δ an **upper bound on the incremental gain**. The clean, overlap-free version is in §06: the prescribed-vs-Pareto **headroom** measures the Pareto optimum relative to what the patient was *actually* given (from **PRESCRIPTIONS**), so it nets out the standard care already in the baseline. Two further notes: the Pareto set acts only on the post-acute hazard (a statin does not avert acute septic death), and observed actual LY runs below the usual-care baseline here because this demo cohort is **selected decedents** — the baseline reflects the disease group's realistic standard-of-care expectation, not this biased sample.

**06 Doctor-prescribed vs Pareto-optimum** (requires the PRESCRIPTIONS table)

The demo archive you may have loaded omits **PRESCRIPTIONS**. Load it (it ships with the full credentialed MIMIC-III, ~4.16M rows, and with the open 100-patient demo on PhysioNet) and this section activates: each admission's ordered drugs are string-matched ( **DRUG** / **DRUG\_NAME\_GENERIC** ) to the routed oracle's interventions, giving the **doctor-prescribed risk reduction**, the **gap to the Pareto optimum**, and a split of life-years into **already secured** by the prescribed protocol vs **remaining headroom**.

**7.1%**  
mean doctor-prescribed RR

**72.7%**  
mean Pareto-optimum RR

**65.6%**  
mean unrealized gap

**+168932**  
total headroom life-yrs to Pareto

ORACLE	N (WITH RX)	MEAN PRESCRIBED RR	MEAN PARETO RR	MEAN GAP (UNREALIZED)	MEAN YRS SECURED	MEAN HEADROOM YRS
Cancer (cause-specific mortality)	5920	1.0%	74.1%	73.0%	+0.08	+5.56
Metabolic Disease (T2D)	4386	8.2%	67.2%	59.0%	+0.70	+8.82
Heart Disease (CVD)	4141	18.9%	72.4%	53.5%	+1.67	+8.59
Pulmonary (COPD/IPF/PAH)	3200	2.2%	71.4%	69.2%	+0.20	+10.77
Brain (tumour / stroke)	2270	7.7%	75.5%	67.8%	+0.45	+6.56
Liver Disease	1427	5.4%	83.7%	78.3%	+0.41	+8.71

21344 admissions had prescriptions; 7777 had  $\geq 1$  drug mapping to a prevention-oracle intervention (the rest were acute ICU drugs that map to nothing).

**Interpretation caveats.** MIMIC **PRESCRIPTIONS** are *inpatient CPOE orders* during the stay — a mix of acute ICU drugs (pressors, sedatives, antibiotics, which map to no prevention oracle) and continued chronic medications (statins, antihypertensives, etc., which do). So the prescribed RR here is a **lower bound** on the true outpatient regimen and is **not adherence-weighted** (a single inpatient order  $\neq$  chronic use). Lifestyle and procedural interventions (exercise, diet, weight loss, rehab) never appear in a drug table, so part of the "gap to Pareto" is structurally unmeasurable from prescriptions alone.

## 07 Methods & caveats

- **Routing & priority:** free-text admission `diagnosis` → oracle by keyword, in priority order: **lymphoma** → **cancer** → **transplant** → **sepsis/infection** → **brain** → **heart** → **liver** → **kidney** → **pulmonary** → **metabolic** → **all-cause (default)**. Co-occurring conditions route to the highest-priority match — e.g. `S/P LIVER TRANSPLANT` → transplant, `SEPSIS;PNEUMONIA` → all-cause (sepsis dominates). This priority is a deliberate, editable choice; free-text routing has irreducible ambiguity and a real run would validate it on a labelled sample.
- **Prescribed-protocol RR:** computed when a `PRESCRIPTIONS` table is loaded — drugs are string-matched (`DRUG` / `DRUG_NAME_GENERIC`), the standard MIMIC approach; production uses NDC → RxNorm → ATC) to the routed oracle's interventions. Without that table it shows `n/a`. See §06 for the prescribed-vs-Pareto split.
- **Max-achievable RR:** greedy Pareto over *all* the oracle's decreasing factors, using the atlas rho-corrected joint model  $HR = \exp(\sum \ln(HR_i) \cdot (1-\rho))$ ,  $\rho=0.30$ . This is a counterfactual ceiling, not a prescribe-tomorrow figure.
- **Life-years (usual-care baseline vs Pareto-optimum set):** the **usual-care baseline** is the standard of care — disease-specific survival from literature on real, treated patients, so ordinary treatment (including recently-taken statins etc.) is already embedded; it is not an untreated counterfactual. **Phase 1** (acute, year 1) applies a disease-specific 1-year mortality `m1` (e.g. liver ≈0.50, cancer ≈0.55, sepsis/all-cause ≈0.40, heart ≈0.28) carried by both regimens. **Phase 2** (post-acute) applies a chronic disease hazard `hlong` plus the age/sex background; the Pareto set's joint HR multiplies only `hlong`. Remaining life-expectancy is the area under each survival curve; **years added = Pareto-optimum LE – usual-care baseline LE**.
- **Overlap caveat & the clean version:** because the Pareto HR is applied to the usual-care hazard, interventions common to both regimens (e.g. a statin already in standard care) are credited again — so the §05  $\Delta$  is an **upper bound on the incremental gain**. §06's prescribed-vs-Pareto **headroom** nets this out by measuring the Pareto optimum relative to the patient's actual prescribed drugs. Baseline `m1` / `hlong` are representative literature values, not fit to this cohort; `qx` background is a Canadian general-population table.
- **Residual life-years caveats:** (a) the bundle acts only post-acute, so high-acute-mortality groups gain little; (b) the chronic-prevention HRs are transported from ambulatory trials to post-ICU survivors; (c) `m1` / `hlong` are representative literature values, not fit to this cohort — a production version would calibrate them to disease-group survival (e.g. registry or full-MIMIC follow-up).
- **Observed outcome:** from ADMISSIONS `hospital_expire_flag` / PATIENTS `dod` — the only ground-truth mortality available; shown for context against the counterfactual.
- **Effect sizes** are a documented representative subset per oracle (sources listed in §2 on hover), re-expressed in portable JS; full sets live in the atlas dashboards.
- **Demo size & selection:** 100 patients, all with recorded deaths (SSA Death Master File) — not a representative survival cohort. De-identified ages >89 are stored shifted; clamped to 89 here.

- **Not for clinical or policy use.** Pipeline demonstration only.

## 08 Alternative (non-mortality) endpoints (records with no mortality endpoint)

Records are routed to a condition-specific endpoint (symptom score or biomarker). The figure is the **maximum-achievable** reduction in that endpoint — in its native unit and as a percentage of baseline — under the  $\bar{\rho}=0.30$  correlation-corrected effect stack. These are **not** life-years and are not added to the mortality totals above. Symptom oracles (osteoarthritis + psychiatric, routed by self-reported condition / label) appear only when no mortality oracle owns the person; **depression** (PHQ-9  $\geq 10$ ) and **LDL cholesterol** (measured  $\geq 130$  mg/dL) are measured endpoints that apply independently of mortality status, with baselines anchored to the loaded cohort. Effect sizes marked **PROV** are representative literature values pending reconciliation with the atlas dashboards.

ORACLE	N	ENDPOINT	BASELINE	MAX-ACHIEVABLE REDUCTION	% REDUCTION	INTERVENTIONS
Osteoarthritis (knee / hip)	18426	Pain — VAS 0-10	7.0	-5.7 VAS pts	-82.0%	23
LDL cholesterol <b>PROV</b>	10103	LDL-C	156.6	-129.8 mg/dL	-82.9%	8

28529 records routed to a condition-specific (non-mortality) endpoint. Figures are the **maximum-achievable** reduction (all interventions,  $\bar{\rho}=0.3$  correlation-corrected) in the endpoint's native unit — **not** life-years. Symptom endpoints (OA + psychiatric via label) route only when no mortality oracle owns the person; **depression (PHQ-9  $\geq 10$ )** and **LDL ( $\geq 130$  mg/dL)** are measured endpoints that apply independently. Baselines are cohort-anchored where a value is measured (PHQ-9, LDL), else representative. **PROV** = provisional literature effect sizes pending reconciliation with the atlas dashboards.

MIMIC-III Clinical Database (MIT Laboratory for Computational Physiology, Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center), demo subset. Local processing; representative effect models. Not for clinical or policy use.